

**GRAIN SORGHUM INSECTICIDE PERFORMANCE RATING, 2025**

	Chemistry	Restricted Entry Interval (hours)	Restricted Use (R)	Chinch Bug	Sorghum Webworm	Corn Earworm	Fall Armyworm	Fire Ants	Greenbug/Yellow Sugarcane Aphid/ Corn Leaf Aphid	Sugarcane Aphid	Sorghum Midge	Stink Bug
Cruiser	NEO	12		8				7	7	8		
Gaucho/Axcess/Senator	NEO	12		8				7	7	8		
NipsIt Inside/Poncho	NEO	12		7					7	8		
Asana XL/Adjourn	SyP	12	X	7	5	4	4		8	0	8	7
Baythroid XL	SyP	12	X	7	5	5	4		8	0	8	7
Besiege	DM+SyP	24	X	7	9	9	9		8	0	8	7
Blackhawk	SP	4			7	8	8	0	0	0	7	0
Dimethoate	OP	48		5	4		5		8	3	8	5
Karate Z/Silencer/Lambda-Cy/Warrior	SyP	24	X	7	5	5	4		8	0	8	7
Heligen	NPV	4				7						
Lannate	Car	48	X	5	8	8	8		7	3	6	5
Mustang Maxx/Respect	SyP	12	X	7	5	5	4		8	0	8	7
Prevathon/Vantacor/Shenzi	DM	4			9	9	9					
Proaxis/Declare	SyP	24	X	7	5	5	4		8	0	8	7
Sefina	Pyr.	12	X							7		
Sevin/Carbaryl	Car	12		7	7	6	7		5		6	5
Sivanto	BU	4								9		
Transform	SX	24							9	8		

**Rating Scale:** 0 = no control, 10 = excellent

The performance ratings in the chart are for comparison purposes only and are not necessarily a measure of percent control.

**QUICK-VIEW THRESHOLD GUIDE**

Insect	Threshold	Scouting Procedure
Sugarcane Aphid	25% infestation with at least 50 aphids per leaf	Scout field edges first – watch closely for expanding infestations
Whorl Feeders	3-6 larvae per whorl	Examine 25 plants in 4 spots (100/field)
Chinch Bug	When stand is threatened	Watch for yellowing/reddening and/or twisting of leaves Check under leaf sheath near soil line for chinch bugs
Greenbug	Plants up to 6 inches – visible damage with colonies present 6 inches to preboot – treat before entire leaves die Preboot to hard dough – treat when 2 or more entire leaves die	Examine 25 plants in 4 spots (100/field)
Yellow Sugarcane Aphid	1 aphid per seedling	Examine 25 plants in 4 spots (100/field)
Sorghum Midge	1 adult midge per head when 25%-30% of plants are flowering	
Corn Earworm/Fall Armyworm	1 larvae 1/2-inch long or longer per head	
Sorghum Webworm	5 larvae per head	
Stink Bug	5 per head from flowering to soft dough 16 per head during hard dough	

**GRAIN SORGHUM INSECT CONTROL**

<b>Insect</b>	<b>Insecticide</b>	<b>Formulation/Acre</b>	<b>Lb ai/Acre</b>	<b>Acres/ Gallon</b>	<b>Application/Comments</b>	<b>Minimum Days From Last Application to Harvest</b>	<b>Restricted Entry Interval (REI) Hours</b>
<b>Soil Pests</b>	clothianidin						
Seed Corn Maggot, White Grubs, Wireworms, Southern Corn Rootworm	Poncho 600	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	NipsIt Inside 5 F	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	imidacloprid				Do not graze or feed to livestock within 45 days of planting.		
	Gaicho 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	Access 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
Senator 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12		
	thiamethoxam						
	Cruiser 5 FS	5.1-7.6 oz/100 lb seed					12
<b>Chinch Bug</b>	<b>At Planting Treatments:</b>						
On seedling grain sorghum (6" or less), apply foliar sprays when stand is threatened. On taller plants, apply controls when immature and adult bugs infest 75% of the plants.	clothianidin						
	Poncho 600	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	NipsIt Inside 5 F	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	imidacloprid				Do not graze or feed to livestock within 45 days of planting.		
	Gaicho 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
Access 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed			12			
Senator 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12		
	thiamethoxam						
	Cruiser 5 FS	5.1-7.6 oz/100 lb seed					12
Use 20-30 gal of water per acre for foliar treatments. Direct sprays toward infested areas.	<b>Foliar-Applied Treatments:</b>						
	beta-cyfluthrin (R)		0.019-0.022			14	12
	Baythroid XL 1 EC	2.0-2.8 oz		45.7-98.5			
	carbaryl		1.0-2.0			21 (grain)	
	Sevin 4L	1-2 qt		4-2		14 (forage)	12
	esfenvalerate (R)		0.03-0.05				
	Asana XL 0.66 EC	5.8-9.6 oz		13-22		21	12
	(See Generic Insecticides)						
	gamma-cyhalothrin 1.25 CS (R)		0.015				
	Proaxis 0.5 CS	3.84 oz		33		30	24
Declare 1.25 CS	1.54 oz		83		30	24	
lambda-cyhalothrin (R)		0.03					
Warrior II 2.08 CS	1.92 oz		67		30	24	
(See Generic Insecticides)							
zeta-cypermethrin (R)		0.02-0.025					
Mustang Maxx 0.8 EC	3.2-4.0 oz		32-40		14 (grain & forage)	45 (fodder)	12
(See Generic Insecticides)							
<b>Sugarcane Aphid</b>	<b>At Planting Treatments:</b>						
	clothianidin						
	Poncho 600	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	NipsIt Inside 5 F	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed					12
	flupyradifurone		0.13-0.36				
	Sivanto Prime 1.67	10-28 oz		12.8-4.6	Apply as an in-furrow spray at planting. May be used on sweet sorghum grown for syrup.	45	4
	imidacloprid				Do not graze or feed to livestock within 45 days of planting.		
	Gaicho 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	Access 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	Senator 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	thiamethoxam						
	Cruiser 5 FS	5.1 oz/100 lb seed					12

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<b>Sugarcane Aphid</b> (cont.)	<b>Foliar-Applied Treatments:</b>							
	flupyradifurone Sivanto 1.67 SL	4.0-7.0 oz	0.052-0.09	18.3-32	DO NOT apply more than 28 oz per acre per season. DO NOT use on sweet sorghum.	21 (grain) 7 (forage)	4	
	sulfoxaflor Transform 50 WG	0.75-1.5 oz	0.023-0.047		DO NOT use on sweet sorghum. Do not apply at intervals closer than 14 days apart. Do not apply 3 days before bloom or until after seed set.	14 (grain) 7 (forage)	24	
	afidopyropen Sefina 0.42 DC	6oz	0.02	21.3	May be used on sweet sorghum.	14 (grain) 7 (forage)	12	
<b>Greenbug, Corn Leaf Aphid, Yellow Sugarcane Aphid</b>	<b>At Planting Treatments:</b>				Cruiser, Gaucho, Axxess, Senator, NipsIt and Poncho will give early-season suppression of chinch bugs and aphids.			
		clothianidin Poncho 600	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
		NipsIt Inside 5 F	5.1-6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
		imidacloprid Gaucho 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed		Do not graze or feed to livestock within 45 days of planting.		12	
		Axxess 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
		Senator 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
		thiamethoxam Cruiser 5 FS	5.1-7.6 oz/100 lb seed				12	
		<b>Foliar-Applied Treatments:</b>						
		dimethoate Dimethoate 4 E	0.5-1.0 pt	0.25-0.5	8-16		28	48
		Dimethoate 2.67 E	0.75-1.5 pt		5.3-10.7		28	48
	sulfoxaflor Transform 50 WG	0.75-1.5 oz	0.023-0.047		DO NOT use on sweet sorghum. Do not apply at intervals closer than 14 days apart. Do not apply 3 days before bloom or until after seed set.	14 (grain) 7 (forage)	24	
<b>Sorghum Midge</b>  Apply controls when 25%-30% of heads have begun to flower (yellow anthers) and the number of midge adults found averages one per head. If adults are found in similar number in 3-5 days after treatment and sorghum is still blooming, treat again.	beta-cyfluthrin (R) Baythroid XL 1 EC	1.0-1.3 oz	0.008-0.01	45.7-80		14	12	
	dimethoate Dimethoate 4 E	0.25-0.5 pt	0.125-0.25	16-32		28	48	
	Dimethoate 2.67 E	6-12 oz		10.7-21.3		28	48	
	esfenvalerate (R) Asana XL 0.66 EC (See Generic Insecticides)	2.9-5.8 oz	0.015-0.03		22-44		21	12
	gamma-cyhalothrin 1.25 CS (R) Proaxis 0.5 CS	1.92-2.56 oz	0.0075-0.01		50-66.7		30	24
	Declare 1.25 CS	0.77-1.02 oz			125-167		30	24
	lambda-cyhalothrin (R) Warrior II 2.08 CS (See Generic Insecticides)	0.96-1.28 oz	0.015-0.02	100-133		30	24	

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<b>Sorghum Midge</b> (cont.)	lambda-cyhalothrin + chlorantraniliprole (R) Besiege	5-6 oz	0.05-0.06	21-25.6		21	24
	methomyl (R) Lannate 2.4 LV	0.75-1.5 pt	0.22-0.45	5.3-10.6		14	48
	spinosad Blackhawk (See Generic Insecticides)	1.5-3.3 oz	0.034-0.075			21	4
	zeta-cypermethrin (R) Mustang Maxx 0.8 EC (See Generic Insecticides)	1.28-4.0 oz	0.008-0.025	32-100		14 (grain & forage) 45 (fodder)	12
<b>Corn Earworm</b>	<b>Carbamates</b> methomyl (R) Lannate 2.4 LV	0.75-1.5 pt	0.22-0.45	5.3-10.6		14	48
<b>Whorl Stage:</b> treat when 3-6 worms per plant.	carbaryl Sevin XLR	1-2 qt	1-2	4-2		21 (grain) 14 (forage)	12
<b>Heading:</b> 1 worm per head, 1/2 inch in size.	<b>Other Chemistry</b> chlorantraniliprole Prevathon Vantacor 5 SC Shenzi 400 SC	14-20 oz 1.2-2.5 oz 1.7-3.8 oz	0.047-0.098	6.4-9.14 107-51 75.3-33.7		14	4
	lambda-cyhalothrin + chlorantraniliprole (R) Besiege	6-10 oz	0.06-0.097	12.8-21		21	24
	nucleopolyhedrovirus Heligen	0.7-1.4 oz		91.4-183	Apply before reaching economic threshold targeting small larvae. Applications on large larvae often result in poor control. Larvae stop feeding within 1-3 days and die within 3-9 days. See publication AG1306 for more information.	0	4
	spinosad Blackhawk	1.67-3.3 oz	0.038-0.075			21	4
<b>Fall Armyworm, Sorghum Webworm</b>	carbaryl Sevin XLR	1-2 qt	1-2	2-4	<b>Heading: Fall Armyworm</b> – Treat when numbers exceed an average of 1 larvae per head, 1/2 inch in size, in maturing sorghum.	21 (grain) 14 (forage)	12
<b>Whorl Stage:</b> treat when 3-6 worms per plant.	chlorantraniliprole Prevathon Vantacor 5 SC Shenzi 400 SC	14-20 oz 1.2-2.5 oz 1.7-3.8 oz	0.048-0.098	6.4-9.14 107-51 75.3-33.7		14	4
<b>Heading:</b> 1 fall armyworm per head, 1/2-inch or larger in size. 5 sorghum webworms per head	methomyl (R) Lannate 2.4 LV	0.75-1.5 pt	0.022-0.45	5.3-10.7	<b>Sorghum Webworm:</b> Treat when an average of 5 small larvae are found per head. Use higher rate for sorghum webworm.	14	48
	spinosad Blackhawk	1.67-3.3 oz	0.038-0.075			21	4

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Insect	Insecticide	Formulation/Acre	Lb ai/Acre	Acres/Gallon	Application/Comments	Minimum Days From Last Application to Harvest	Restricted Entry Interval (REI) Hours
<b>Stink Bugs</b> Treat when 5 bugs per head from flowering to soft dough are found, or when 16 per head at hard dough are found.	beta-cyfluthrin (R) Baythroid XL 1 EC	1.3-2.8 oz	0.01-0.022	45.7-98.5		14	12
	gamma-cyhalothrin 1.25 CS (R) Proaxis 0.5 CS	2.56-3.84 oz	0.01-0.015	33-50		21	24
	gamma-cyhalothrin 1.25 CS (R) Declare 1.25 CS	1.02-1.54 oz		83-125			
	lambda-cyhalothrin (R) Warrior II 2.08 CS (See Generic Insecticides)	1.28-1.92 oz	0.02-0.03	66.7-100		21	24
	lambda-cyhalothrin + chlorantraniliprole (R) Besiege	6-10 oz	0.06-0.097	12.8-21		21	24
	zeta-cypermethrin (R) Mustang Maxx 0.8 EC (See Generic Insecticides)	1.76-4.0 oz	0.011-0.025	32-73		14 (grain & forage) 45 (fodder)	12
<b>Fire Ants</b>	imidacloprid Gaucho 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed			Do not graze or feed to livestock within 45 days of planting.		12
	Access 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	Senator 5 FS	6.4 oz/100 lb seed				12	
	thiamethoxam Cruiser 5 FS	5.1-7.6 oz/100 lb seed			Seed treatment.	12	